Get SMART to Stay in CONTROL and Avoid KAOS: Signal Management for Adverse Events in Real Time

Philadelphia Area SAS Users Group Spring Meeting June 17, 2015

Peter Mroz

Statistical Programmer Methods, Analysis & Programming Global Medical Safety Janssen Research & Development



Disclaimer

The views expressed here are those of the authors and not necessarily those of the institutions which employ them



Acknowledgements: SMART Team

- Deb Cipriani
- Geoff Gipson
- Robert Kwarta
- Nancy Parker
- Amy Purrington
- Vijaya Redlich

- Sue Sabol
- Potharaj Sangamreddy
- John van Stekelenborg
- Vivek Trivedi
- Lee Zeng
- Maggie Zhou



Acknowledgements: JMP Users and JMP Employees

- Jeremy Francis (Intel)
- Xan Gregg (JMP)
- Craige Hales (JMP)
- Dan Schikore (JMP)
- Peter Wiebe (Abbot Labs)

JMP Discussion Forum



Agenda

- Definitions
- Introduction
- Overview
- Demo
- Technical Bits
- Conclusions
- Key Learnings





Adverse Event (AE):

 Any untoward medical occurrence associated with the use of a drug in humans, whether or not considered drug related

-Examples:

- NAUSEA
- VOMITING
- HEADACHE
- HEART ATTACK
- MALARIA
- ANAEMIA



Positive Rechallenge:

- Drug administered
- Adverse event occurs
- Drug withheld for a time
- Drug administered again (rechallenge)
- Adverse event occurs again (positive rechallenge)



- MedDRA Medical Dictionary for Regulatory Activities
- Standardizes medical terminology used to classify adverse event information

Hierarchy: SMQ: Standard MedDRA Query SMQs are groupings of terms that relate to a SOC: System Organ Class defined medical condition or area of interest HLGT: High Level Group Term HLT: High Level Term PT: Preferred Term LLT: Low Level Term



MedDRA Hierarchy

- **SOC**: System Organ Class (26 terms)
- **HLGT**: High Level Group Term (335 terms)
- **HLT**: High Level Term (1,700 terms)
- PT: Preferred Term (21,000 terms)
- **LLT**: Lowest Level Term (65,000 terms)



Partial Sample MedDRA Hierarchy for **Preferred Term = HEADACHE**

Verbatim Term	LLT Name	PT Name	HLT Name	HLGT Name	SOC Name
SEVERE PALPITATIONS IN THE HEAD	HEAD THROBBING	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
FEELING OF FULLNESS IN HEAD	FULLNESS HEAD	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
SEVERE HEAD PRESSURE	HEAD PRESSURE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
FUZZY HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
TEMPOROMANDIBULAR JOINT HEADACHE	TEMPORAL HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
EPISODES OF HEADACHE PRIOR TO REACHING ORGASM	HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
PRE-EXITING HEAD PAIN	HEAD PAIN	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
NITROGLYCERIN INDUCED HEADACHE	DRUG-INDUCED HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
PAIN IN BRAIN	PAIN HEAD	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
RELAPSED PAIN IN BRAIN	PAIN HEAD	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
ELECTRICAL SHOOTING PAINS IN HER HEAD	HEAD PAIN	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
OCCASIONAL BREAKTHROUGH HEADACHE	INTERMITTENT HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
INTERMITTENT PAIN IN FOREHEAD	FOREHEAD HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
HEADACHE PAROXYSMAL	HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
UNABLE TO LAY ON LEFT SIDE OF HEAD DUE TO HEAD PAIN	HEAD PAIN	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
ORTHOSTATIC POSITIONAL HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
FRONTOTEMPORAL BILATERAL CEPHALEA	CEPHALGIA	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
PRESSURE HEADACHE THAT WAS WORSE THAN A MIGRAINE	HEAD PRESSURE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
CHRONIC HEADACHE WITH SUPERIMPOSED MIGRAINES	CHRONIC HEADACHES	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
ICE PICK HEADACHE	ICE PICK HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
INCREASE IN BREAKTHROUGH HEADACHE	HEADACHE AGGRAVATED	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS
SEVERE BASAL HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHE	HEADACHES NEC	HEADACHES	NERVOUS SYSTEM DISORDERS



- **DME**: Designated Medical Event
- Adverse events which are
 - Rare
 - Serious
 - More likely to be associated with a high drug-attributable risk



Alert: An automated, system-generated, notification indicating that either a predefined statistical threshold has been met, or a specific case characteristic has been identified



Signal: "...information that <u>suggests</u> a <u>new</u> potentially causal association, or a new aspect of a known association, between an intervention and an event(s), either adverse or beneficial, that is judged to be of sufficient likelihood to justify verificatory action."

- CIOMS VIII, in EMA guideline for good pharmacovigilance practices, Module IX—Signal management



A signal is therefore a hypothesis together with supporting data and arguments.

A signal is not only *uncertain* but also preliminary in nature: the situation may change substantially over time one way or another as more information is gathered.

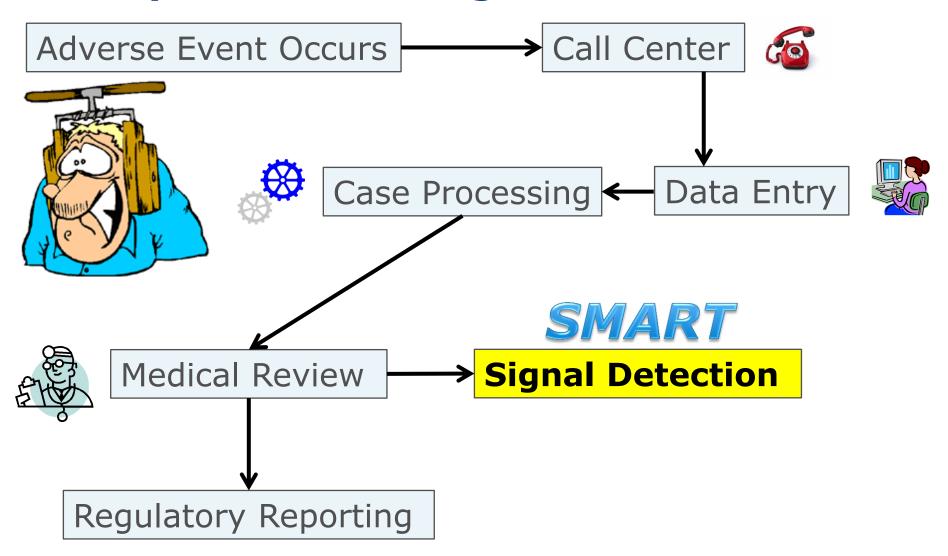


Case: information about adverse events experienced by a person while taking a drug

- Unique ID #
- Dates (occurrence, receipt, etc.)
- Demographics (gender, age, etc.)
- Adverse Event(s)
- Drug(s)
- Narrative



Safety Data Processing





Introduction



Introduction

- SMART: Decision support tool for signal detection/management
- Signal Management for Adverse Events in Real Time
- Monitor product safety data
- Alert appropriate staff
- Analyze and assess/evaluate case data and basic trends for resultant alerts
- Document reviewer comments and signoff
- Manage workload
- Generate reports



Real-Time Surveillance – Why?

- Regulations require frequent monitoring of available safety data
- Maximize capabilities to proactively identify new safety risks
- Complete transparency from alert to final assessment
- Deliver industry-leading real-time signal detection platform



Real-Time Surveillance – Why?

- Improve timeliness of signal detection
- Improve sensitivity and specificity of methods
- Streamline processes and improve documentation
- Improve efficiency



SMART Overview

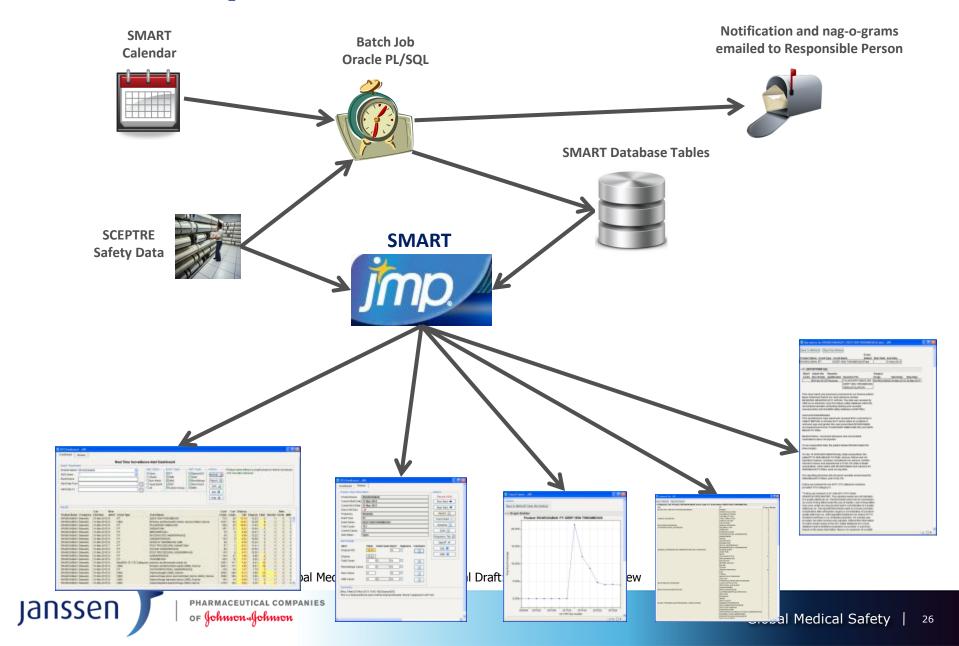


SMART System Overview

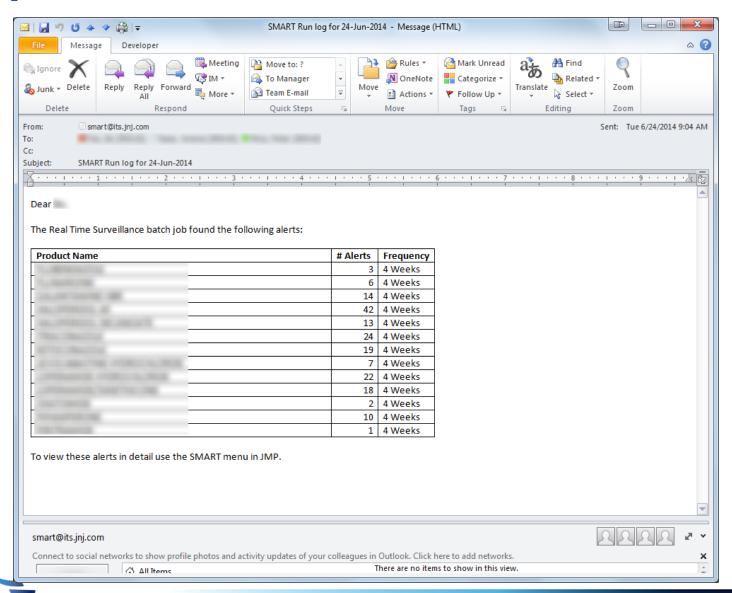
- SMART: custom application which uses multiple linked interfaces to accomplish the following objectives:
 - Create and manage AE groups for queries
 - Schedule, customize, and edit real-time surveillance queries
 - Batch job sends email to surveillance physician when alerts are found
 - Review, Triage and Analyze alerts
 - Document comments and signoff review of alerts
 - Suppress recurring alert types which, based on clinical judgment and product knowledge, do not require continued medical review
 - Manage overall surveillance strategy across all products
- Developer notes
 - JMP 11: user interface, reports, graphs
 - Oracle PL/SQL package: backend logic
 - Oracle tables: data storage



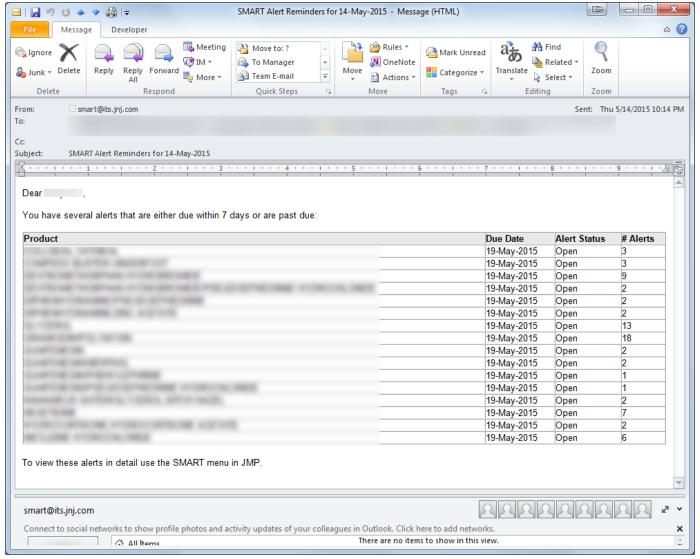
SMART System Architecture



Sample Notification



Sample Nag-o-gram





SMART Algorithm

- SMART is designed to provide an early warning (alert) for the following reporting situations:
 - An AE or AE Group shows an increase in reporting percentage over time (Time Features Analysis)
 - A product is disproportionately reported with an adverse event (AE) or AE group (IC025 = Information Component of BCPNN > 0*)
 - An AE is reported with a Fatal outcome for a product
 - An AE is reported with a positive Rechallenge for a product
 - An AE is Newly reported with a product
 - A product is reported with a **D**esignated Medical Event (DME)
 - An AE is reported which has a 50% or greater probability of representing a safety signal (CLASP)
 - An AE is reported that is a user-defined Event of Interest (EVOI)

^{*} Bayesian Confidence Propagation Neural Network, semi-empirical approximation



What is TFA?

- Time Features Analysis (TFA)
 - Monitor changes in reporting percentages for drug-event pairs over time
 - When "rules" are "broken", a TFA alert is generated.



TFA Rules

- A method for identifying reporting percentage "behaviors" of a drug-event pair by a single alert.
 - Spike
 - Upward trend
 - Upward shift
- Each week of data since the last review will be evaluated against the TFA rules (e.g. a product with a biweekly review frequency will have 2 evaluation weeks)
- Historical data aggregated into time periods of:
 - 2 weeks
 - 4 weeks
 - 8 weeks



TFA Rules

There are 3 rules applied to each of the time periods:

Spike

- Only evaluated if there is more than 1 case for a drug-event pair in the evaluation week
- Reporting percentage in the most recent time period (i.e. last 2, 4, 8 weeks) is greater than the average of the last 12 time periods plus 3x the standard deviation of the last 12 time periods

- Shift

Reporting percentages of the last 5 time periods (totaling 10, 20, 40 weeks for the 2, 4, 8 week time periods, respectively) are greater than the reporting percentage over the past 12 time periods (24 week, 48 week, 96 week reporting percentage for the 2, 4, 8 week time periods, respectively)

Trend

 Reporting percentages of the last 5 time periods are consecutively greater than the preceding time period

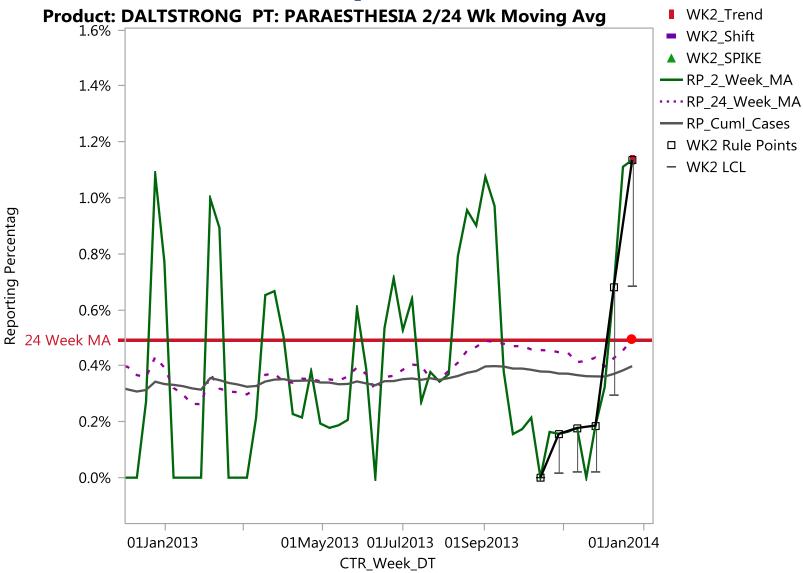


New TFA Rules

- TFA TREND and SHIFT rules modified
- Use 90% confidence limits to reduce the number of "spurious" TFA alerts.
- TREND rule:
 - Latest 5 time periods are each successively greater than preceding time period
 - Lower 90% confidence limit (LCL) of latest time period is greater than comparator moving average
- SHIFT rule:
 - Lower 90% confidence limit (LCL) from latest 5 time periods are all greater than comparator moving average

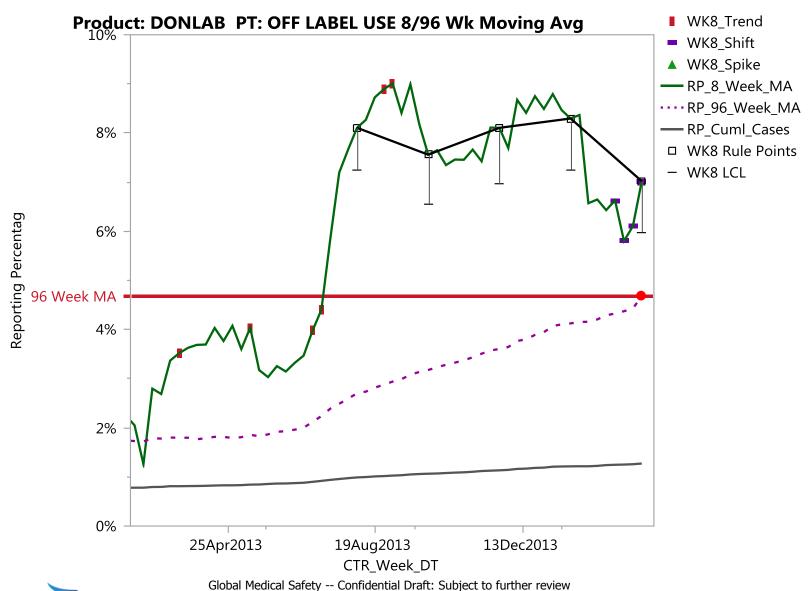


TREND Rule Example





SHIFT Rule Example





What is CLASP?

- Case Level Attribute Systematic Prioritization
- CLASP model developed on case-level attributes of historical data
- Model deployed on future data to make predictions
- CLASP score
 - 0: not an alert, given past behavior
 - 1: high probability that this is an alert, given past behavior



CLASP Model Schematic

Attributes for drug-event cases

HAS DRUG START IS_EVENT_SERIOUS HAS DRUG END IS_EVENT_NOT_CORELABELED HAS DOSE REGIMEN IS PEDIATRIC HAS_EVENT_START IS_ELDERLY IS_POSITIVE_RECHALLENGE HAS_EVENT_END HAS PATIENTAGE IS POSITIVE DECHALLENGE HAS PATIENTSEX IS POSITIVE ESTLATENCY IS POSITIVE ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTLATENCY HAS ESTRECOVERY IS REPCAUSALITY POSSIBLE IS REPCAUSALITY PROBABLE
IS REPCAUSALITY VERYLIKELY HAS DRUGOUTCOME HAS EVENTOUTCOME IS PHYSICIAN VERYLIKELY HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS SOCIALHISTORY IS OTHERHEALTH VERYLIKELY IS PHARMACIST VERYLIKELY HAS DRUGINDICATION IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED
IS_REPCAUSALITY_DOUBTFUL HAS OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY NOTRELATED
IS PHYSICIAN NOTRELATED IS LIT MULTIPLE IS PHARMA DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS OTHERHEALTH NOTRELATED IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS_LITERATURECASE IS NEGATIVE ESTLATENCY IS MEDICALLY CONFIRMED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTRECOVERY IS PRIMREPORTER CONSUMER IS NARRATIVELENGTH ABOVETHRESH IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS NEGATIVE RECHALLENGE IS PRIMREPORTER OTHERHEALTH IS NEGATIVE DECHALLENGE IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS DRUG INDICATIONEVENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS OTHERDRUG_INDICATIONEVENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS HISTORYEVENT IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS EVENT OFINTEREST IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS CONFOUNDED Q CATEGORY IS 1 IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED Q CATEGORY IS 2 Q CATEGORY IS 3 Q CATEGORY IS 4 IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5 IS FATALCASE numCases INV = 1/total # cases in series





Attributes used to generate CLASP alerts

HAS LAB INFO HAS DRUG START HAS DRUG START HAS DOSE REGIMEN HAS DOSE REGIMEN HAS EVENT START HAS EVENT START HAS EVENT END HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS ESTLATENCY HAS ESTLATENCY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS DRUGOUTCOME HAS EVENTOUTCOME HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS DRUGINDICATION HAS OCIALHISTORY HAS DRUGINDICATION HAS OTHERDRUGS IS PHARMA DRUG IS LIT MULTIPLE IS PHARMA DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS LITERATURECASE IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREP		
HAS DRUG END HAS DOSE REGIMEN HAS EVENT START HAS EVENT START HAS EVENT END HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTESEX HAS ESTLATENCY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS DRUGOUTCOME HAS PATIENTISTORY HAS PATIENTISTORY HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS OCIALHISTORY HAS DRUGINDICATION HAS OTHERBUSPECT DRUGS IS LIT MULTIPLE IS PHARMA DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS LIT MULTIPLE IS PHARMA DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS LITERATURECASE IS MEDICALLY CONFIRMED IS PRIMEPPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER THERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER THERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER PHENDICAL PROFILE IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DUKNOWN IS DRUGOUTCOME ONKNOWN IS DRUGOUTCOME ONKNO	HAS_LAB_INFO	IS_SERIOUSCASE
HAS DOSE REGIMEN HAS EVENT START HAS EVENT END HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTSEX HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTLATENCY HAS BESTLATENCY HAS BESTLATENCY HAS DRUGOUTCOME HAS PATIENTSEX IS POSITIVE ESTLATENCY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS DRUGOUTCOME HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS DRUGOUTCOME HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS POSITIVE ESTRECOVERY HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS DRUGOUTCOME IS REPCAUSALITY POSSIBLE HAS COLLAHISTORY HAS OCIALHISTORY HAS OCIALHISTORY HAS OCIALHISTORY HAS OTHERBURGS IS PHARMACIST VERYLIKELY HAS OTHERBURGS IS PHARMACIST VERYLIKELY HAS OTHERSUSPECT DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY NOTRELATED IS LIT MULTIPLE IS REPCAUSALITY NOTRELATED IS CONSUMER DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PHARMEPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER CONSUMER IS PRIMREPORTER OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSERDUCED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSERORASED IS CONFOUNDED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSERORASED IS COATEGORY IS 3 IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSERORASED IS COATEGORY IS 5		
HAS EVENT START HAS EVENT END HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTSEX HAS ESTLATENCY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS EVENTOUTCOME HAS PATIENTHSTORY HAS EVENTOUTCOME HAS PATIENTHSTORY HAS DRUGNIDICATION HAS DRUGNIDICATION HAS DRUGNIDICATION HAS OTHERRUSSPECT DRUGS IS LIT MULTIPLE IS PHARMA DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS LITERATURECASE IS PHARMA DRUG IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS LITERATURECASE IS PHARMEPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER CONSUMER IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER TOTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSENOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN		
HAS EVENT END HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTSEX HAS ESTLATENCY HAS ESTLATENCY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS PATIENTSION HAS PATIENTSION HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS DRUGINDICATION HAS OCIALHISTORY HAS OTHERDRUGS HAS OTHERDRUGS HAS OTHERBUSPECT DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY NOTPROVIDED HAS OTHERDRUGS HAS OTHERSUSPECT DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY NOTPROVIDED IS LIT MULTIPLE IS PHARMA DRUG IS PHARMA DRUG IS PHYSICIAN NOTRELATED IS CONSUMER DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS PHYSICIAN NOTRELATED IS LITERATURECASE IS MEDICALLY CONFIRMED IS MEDICALLY CONFIRMED IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHOICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSENCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSENCORD Q CATEGORY IS 1 IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSENCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME		_
HAS PATIENTAGE HAS PATIENTSEX IS POSITIVE DECHALLENGE HAS PATIENTSEX IS POSITIVE ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRACTOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS ESTRECOVERY HAS DRUGOUTCOME HAS EVENTOUTCOME HAS PATIENTHISTORY HAS SOCIALHISTORY HAS DRUGINDICATION HAS DRUGINDICATION HAS OTHERBUSPECT DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY POSSIBLE IS PHYSICIAN VERYLIKELY HAS OTHERSUSPECT DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY PORTORITY HAS OTHERBUSPECT DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY NOTIFROVIDED HAS OTHERBUSPECT DRUGS IS REPCAUSALITY DOUBTFUL IS LIT MULTIPLE IS PHARMA DRUG IS PHYSICIAN NOTRELATED IS CONSUMER DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS CONSUMER DRUG IS PHYSICIAN NOTRELATED IS MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PHARMACIST NOTRELATED IS PRIMREPORTER CONSUMER IS PRIMREPORTER CONSUMER IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSERDUCED Q CATEGORY IS 1 IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED Q CATEGORY IS 2 IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN Q CATEGORY IS 3 IS DRUGOUTCOME UNKNOWN Q CATEGORY IS 5		
HAS_PATIENTSEX HAS_ESTLATENCY HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_DRUGOUTCOME HAS_DRUGOUTCOME IS_REPCAUSALITY_PROBABLE HAS_EVENTOUTCOME IS_REPCAUSALITY_PROBABLE HAS_EVENTOUTCOME IS_REPCAUSALITY_PROBABLE HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_DRUGINDICATION IS_PHYSICIAN_VERYLIKELY HAS_DRUGINDICATION IS_PHARMACIST_VERYLIKELY HAS_OTHERBUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_DOUBTFUL IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHYSICIAN_NOTRELATED IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_OTHERHEALTH NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PR		
HAS_ESTLATENCY HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_DRUGOUTCOME HAS_DRUGOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_OCIALHISTORY HAS_OCIALHISTORY HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_DATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS		
HAS_ESTRECOVERY HAS_DRUGOUTCOME HAS_DRUGOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_OTHERSUSPER HAS_SOCIALHISTORY HAS_SOCIALHISTORY HAS_SOCIALHISTORY HAS_DRUGINDICATION HAS_OTHERBURGS IS_OTHERHEALTH_VERYLIKELY HAS_OTHERBURGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTRELATED IS_PHĀRMA_DRUG IS_PHĀRMA_DRUG IS_PHĀRMA_DRUG IS_PHĀRMA_CIST_NOTRELATED IS_ONSUMĒR_DRUG IS_ONSUMĒR_DRUG IS_ONSUMĒR_DRUG IS_ONSUMĒR_DRUG IS_OTHERHEALTH_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHĀRMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHĀRMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHĀRMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMĒR IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMĒR IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMĒR IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_NEGATIVE_DECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_NEGATIVE_DECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_DRUG_INDICATIONEVENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_DRUG_OUTCOMĒ_DOSENCREASED IS_ONFOUNDĒD IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSEREDUCED Q_CATĒGORY_IS_1 IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSENCHANGED Q_CATĒGORY_IS_2 IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATĒGORY_IS_5		
HAS_DRUGOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_OCIALHISTORY HAS_DRUGINDICATION HAS_OTHERBURGS HAS_OTHERBURGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED IS_PHARMA DRUG IS_PHARMA DRUG IS_PHARMA DRUG IS_PHARMA DRUG IS_PHYSICIAN NOTRELATED IS_PHARMA DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_OTHERHEALTH NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_NEGATIVE_ESTRECOVERY IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_NEGATIVE_ESTRECOVERY IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHOSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHOSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHOSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHOSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHOSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_CONFOUNDED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_CONFOUNDED IS_CONFOUNDED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_CONFOUNDED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_CONFOUNDED IS_CATEGORY_IS_2 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_OUNGWITHDRAWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_CATEGORY_IS_5		
HAS_EVENTOUTCOME HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_SOCIALHISTORY HAS_SOCIALHISTORY HAS_ORUGINDICATION HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_EPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_EPCAUSALITY_DOUBTFUL IS_LIT_MULTIPLE IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_OTHERHEALTH NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_TAHENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSERDUCED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDR		
HAS_PATIENTHISTORY HAS_SOCIALHISTORY HAS_OCHICATION HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTRELATED IS_LIT_MULTIPLE IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMA DRUG IS_PHARMA DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_OTHERRED IS_OTHERRED IS_OTHERLATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	HAS_DRUGOUTCOME	
HAS_SOCIALHISTORY HAS_DRUGINDICATION HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERBUSPECT_DRUGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_DOUBTFUL IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_CIST_NOTRELATED IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_ONSUMER_DRUG IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTRECOVERY IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_EVENT_OFINITEREST IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_ROTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_PRIMEDOR_IS_5		
HAS_DRUGINDICATION HAS_OTHERDRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED IS_LIT_MULTIPLE IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_LITERATURECASE IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_DETHERALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSENCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	HAS_PATIENTHISTORY	
HAS_OTHERDRUGS HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED IS_REPCAUSALITY_DOUBTFUL IS_LIT_MULTIPLE IS_REPCAUSALITY_DOUBTFUL IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_UTHERHEALTH NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTRECOVERY IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_NARRATIVELENGTH_ABOVETHRESH IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_NEGATIVE_RECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	HAS SOCIALHISTORY	IS OTHERHEALTH VERYLIKELY
HAS_OTHERSUSPECT_DRUGS IS_REPCAUSALITY_DOUBTFUL IS_LIT_MULTIPLE IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHYSICIAN_NOTRELATED IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMACIST_DOTRELATED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSERDUCED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSERDUCED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_PRIMGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN IS_CATEGORY_IS_5	HAS DRUGINDICATION	IS PHARMACIST VERYLIKELY
IS_LIT_MULTIPLE IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTRELATED IS_PHARMA_DRUG IS_PHYSICIAN_NOTRELATED IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_OTHERHEALTH_NOTRELATED IS_LITERATURECASE IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTRECOVERY IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_NARRATIVELENGTH_ABOVETHRESH IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_NEGATIVE_DECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_NEGATIVE_DECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_DRUG_INDICATIONEVENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_OTHERDRUG_INDICATIONEVENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_HISTORYEVENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_EVENT_OFINTEREST IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED IS_CONFOUNDED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSERDUCED Q_CATEGORY_IS_1 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED Q_CATEGORY_IS_2 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	HAS_OTHERDRUGS	IS_REPCAUSALITY_NOTPROVIDED
IS_LÎT_MULTIPLE IS_PHĀRMA_DRUG IS_CONSUMĒR DRUG IS_CONSUMĒR DRUG IS_CONSUMĒR DRUG IS_LITERATURĒCASE IS_LITERATURĒCASE IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRĒLATĒD IS_LITERATURĒCASE IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRĒLATĒD IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMĒD IS_NEGATIVE_ESĪLATĒNCY IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_COMPANYRĒP IS_NEGATIVE_ESĪLATĒNCY IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_CONSUMĒR IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_CONSUMĒR IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_LAWYĒR IS_NARRATĪVĒLENGTH_ABOVĒTHRĒSH IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_OTHĒRHĒALTH IS_NEGATĪVE_DĒCHALLĒNGĒ IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_PHYSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTĒR_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSĒNCĒRĀSĒD IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSĒNCĒRĀSĒD IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSĒNOTCHANGĒD Q_CATĒGORY_IS_1 IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_DOSĒNOTCHANGĒD Q_CATĒGORY_IS_2 IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_NA Q_CATĒGORY_IS_4 IS_DRUGOUTCOMĒ_UNKNOWN Q_CATĒGORY_IS_5	HAS OTHERSUSPECT DRUGS	IS REPCAUSALITY DOUBTFUL
IS_CONSUMER_DRUG IS_LITERATURECASE IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_NEGATIVE_ESTRECOVERY IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_NARRATIVELENGTH_ABOVETHRESH IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_NEGATIVE_RECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_NEGATIVE_DECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5		IS REPCAUSALITY NOTRELATED
IS_LITERATURECASE IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_NEGATIVE_ESTLATENCY IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_NEGATIVE_LENGTH_ABOVETHRESH IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_NEGATIVE_DECHALLENGE IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_HISTORYEVENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_EVENT_OFINTEREST IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEREDUCED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS PHĀRMA DRUG	IS PHYSICIAN NOTRELATED
IS_MEDICALLYCONFIRMED IS_PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS_PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS_PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEREDUCED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS CONSUMER DRUG	IS OTHERHEALTH NOTRELATED
IS PRIMREPORTER_COMPANYREP IS PRIMREPORTER_CONSUMER IS PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER_LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER_PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER_PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEREDUCED IS DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q CATEGORY_IS 3 IS DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q CATEGORY_IS 4 IS DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q CATEGORY_IS 5	IS_LITERATURECASE	IS_PHARMACIST_NOTRELATED
IS PRIMREPORTER CONSUMER IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTC	IS MEDICALLYCONFIRMED	IS NEGATIVE ESTLATENCY
IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUG	IS PRIMREPORTER COMPANYREP	IS NEGATIVE ESTRECOVERY
IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER IS PRIMREPORTER OTHERHEALTH IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUG	IS PRIMREPORTER CONSUMER	IS NARRATIVELENGTH ABOVETHRESH
IS PRIMREPORTER PATIENT IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME UNKNOWN IS DRUGOUTCOME OR	IS PRIMREPORTER LAWYER	
IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME UNKNOWN IS OTHERDRUG INDICATIONEVENT IS HISTORYEVENT IS HISTORYEVENT IS EVENT OF INTEREST IS CONFOUNDED Q CATEGORY IS 1 Q CATEGORY IS 3 Q CATEGORY IS 3 Q CATEGORY IS 4 Q CATEGORY IS 5	IS_PRIMREPORTER_OTHERHEALTH	IS_NEGATIVE_DECHALLENGE
IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN IS PRIMREPORTER MEDICALPROF IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME NA IS DRUGOUTCOME UNKNOWN IS HISTORYEVENT IS EVENT OFINTEREST IS CONFOUNDED Q CATEGORY IS 1 Q CATEGORY IS 3 Q CATEGORY IS 3 Q CATEGORY IS 4 Q CATEGORY IS 5	IS_PRIMREPORTER_PATIENT	IS_DRUG_INDICATIONEVENT
IS_PRIMREPORTER_MEDICALPROF IS_EVENT_OFINTEREST IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED IS_CONFOUNDED IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEREDUCED Q_CATEGORY_IS_1 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED Q_CATEGORY_IS_2 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q_CATEGORY_IS_4 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS PRIMREPORTER PHARMACIST	IS OTHERDRUG INDICATIONEVENT
IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEINCREASED IS CONFOUNDED IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED Q CATEGORY IS 1 IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED Q CATEGORY IS 2 IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN Q CATEGORY IS 3 IS DRUGOUTCOME NA Q CATEGORY IS 4 IS DRUGOUTCOME UNKNOWN Q CATEGORY IS 5	IS PRIMREPORTER PHYSICIAN	IS HISTORYEVENT
IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEREDUCED Q_CATEGORY_IS_1 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED Q_CATEGORY_IS_2 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q_CATEGORY_IS_4 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5		
IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSE_NOTCHANGED Q_CATEGORY_IS_2 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q_CATEGORY_IS_4 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DOSEINCREASED	IS_CONFOUNDED
IS_DRUGOUTCOME_DRUGWITHDRAWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_3 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q_CATEGORY_IS_4 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSEREDUCED	Q CATEGORY IS 1
IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q_CATEGORY_IS_4 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS DRUGOUTCOME DOSE NOTCHANGED	Q CATEGORY IS 2
IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA Q_CATEGORY_IS_4 IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS DRUGOUTCOME DRUGWITHDRAWN	Q CATEGORY IS 3
IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN Q_CATEGORY_IS_5	IS_DRUGOUTCOME_NA	Q_CATEGORY_IS_4
	IS_DRUGOUTCOME_UNKNOWN	Q_CATEGORY_IS_5



SMART Options

- Create Alert Definition: schedule and customize new real-time surveillance alert queries
- Edit Alert Definition: edit existing real-time surveillance alert queries
- Administration submenu: Add user/edit existing user
- Reports submenu: various summary reports
- Custom MedDRA Groups: creation and maintenance of AE Groups
- Manage MedDRA groups: rename groups or set group status to active/inactive
- Alert Dashboard: searchable, cumulative record of all alerts for each unique alert query
- Alert Review: supports analysis and documentation of alerts as well as suppression of recurring alerts which, based on clinical judgment and product knowledge, do not require continued medical review.

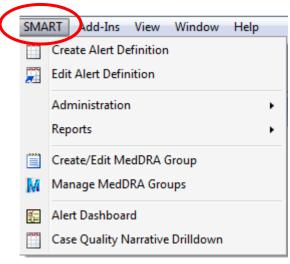


JMP SMART Menu

 SMART capabilities can be accessed through the SAS/JMP SMART menu:

- Create Alert Definition
- Edit Alert Definition
- Administration
- Reports
- Create/Edit MedDRA Group
- Manage MedDRA Groups
- Alert Dashboard
- Case Quality Narrative Drilldown

PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES
OF (Johnson Johnson



This is where users spend most of their time

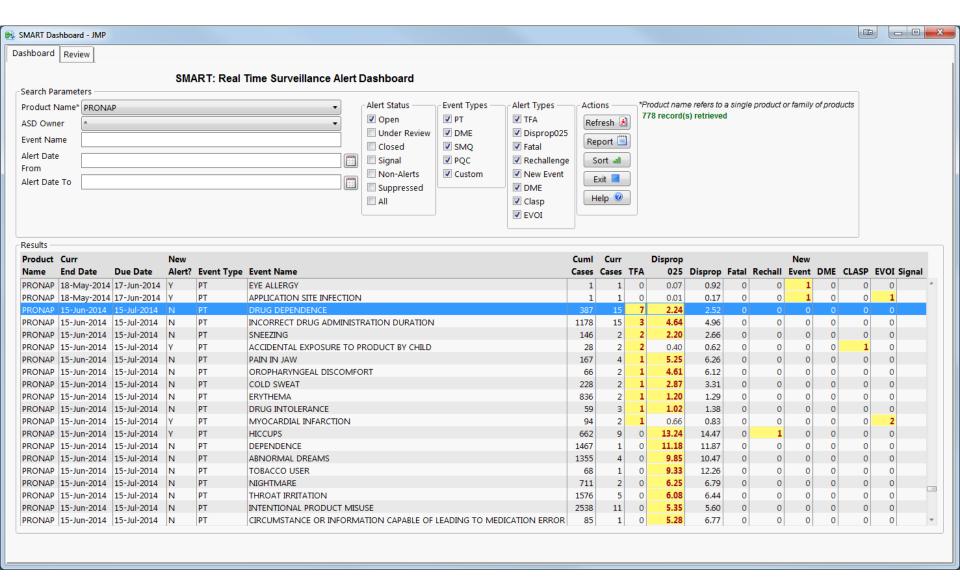


Alert Dashboard

- Make search selections
- Click Refresh
- Click on a spreadsheet row to switch to the **Review** tab for that alert
 - Brings up the Review screen
 - Shows all information for the selected spreadsheet row



Alert Dashboard

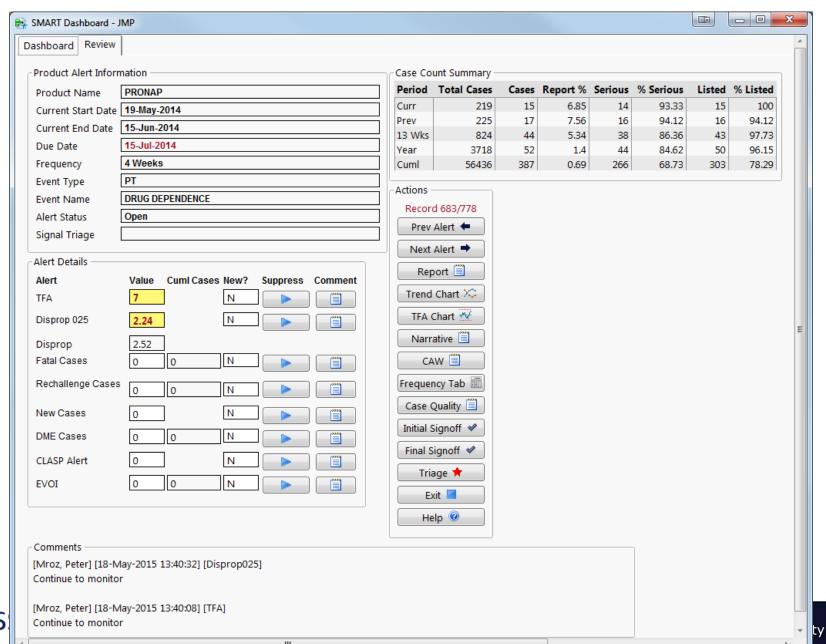




PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES
OF Johnson

Global Medical Safety -- Confidential Draft: Subject to further review

Alert Review

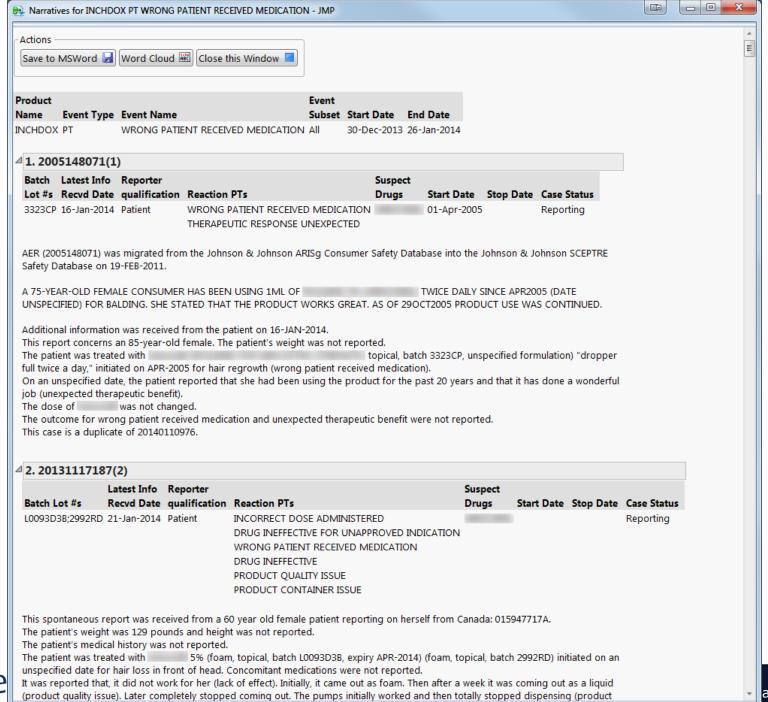


SMART Demo



Narrative Drilldown

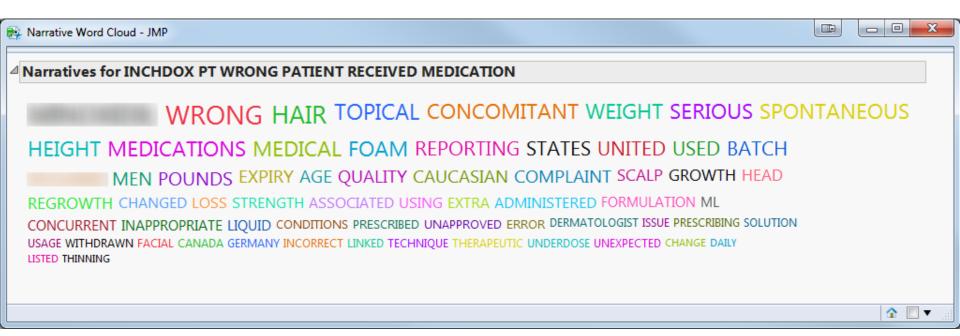




☆ □ ▼

Narrative Word Cloud

- Text size indicates word frequency
- Color differentiates words





Case Quality Drilldown



Case Quality Drilldown

- Case Quality score (0-5)
- Case Quality category (Low, Med-Low, Medium, Med-High, High)
- Subset of CLASP attributes indicative of case quality
- Narrative drilldown



Case Quality Attributes

Case Attributes for CLASP Quality Score

Primary reporter is a physician, pharmacist, or other health care professional

Patient sex is reported

Patient age is reported

Patient medical history is reported

Patient social history (e.g., alcohol or tobacco use) is reported

Patient laboratory data are reported

Drug indication is reported

Drug outcome is reported

Drug start date is reported

Drug end date is reported

Drug dose and regimen are reported

Other drugs are reported

Other suspect drugs are reported

Event start date is reported

Event end date is reported

Event outcome is reported

Combination: Both drug and event outcome are reported

Combination: Both drug and event start dates are reported



Global Medical Safety -- Confidential Draft: Subject to further review

Case Quality Scoring

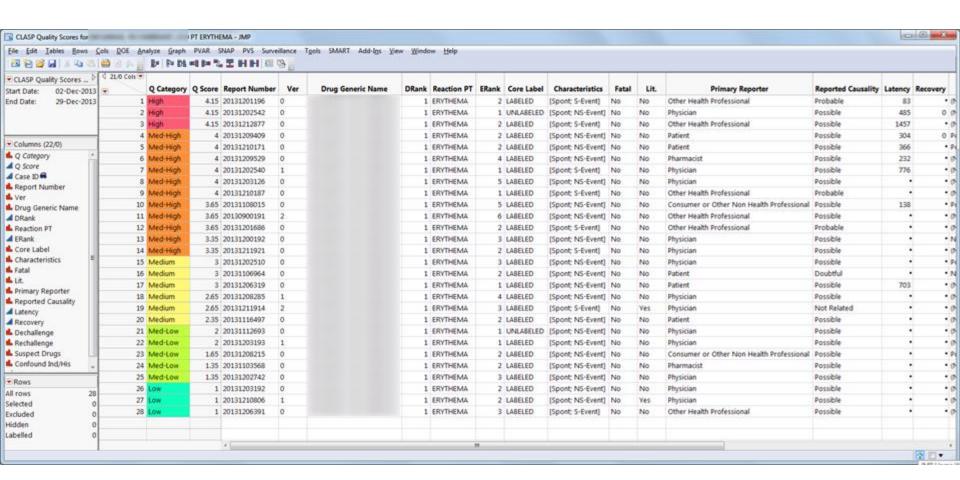
Category Specifications and Case Scoring			
Quality Category	Quality Score	Critical Case Information (first step in assessing score)*	No. Quality Attributes within Case
High	> 4.0 to 5.0	Pos. Rechall	13 to 18
Med-High	> 3.0 to 4.0		10 to 12
Medium	> 2.0 to 3.0		7 to 9
Med-Low	> 1.0 to 2.0		4 to 6
Low	0 to 1.0	Neg. Latency; Multi-patient	0 to 3
		literature	

*If critical case information is available, cases are immediately categorized accordingly. Otherwise, case quality attributes are counted to derive the case score and category



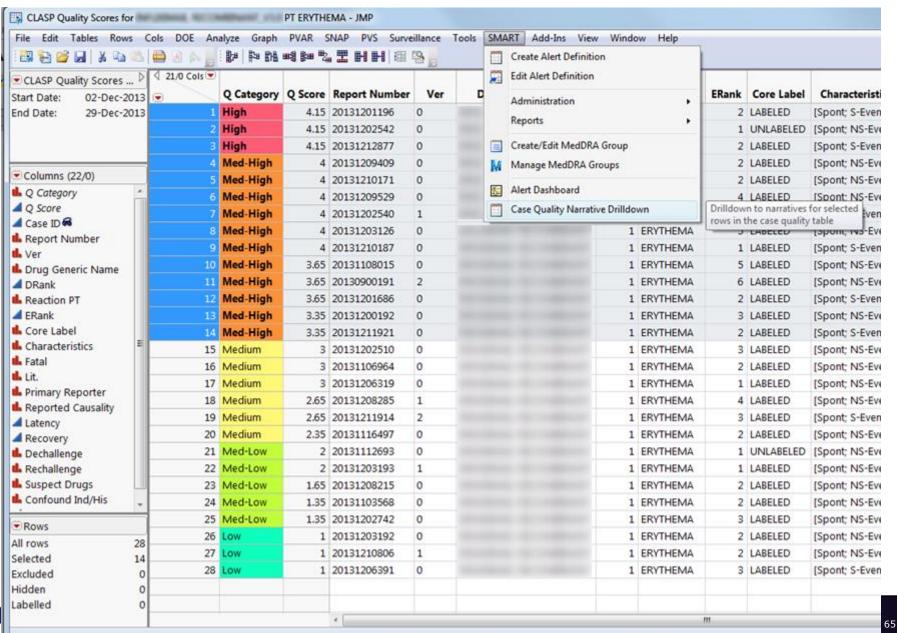
Case Quality Output

PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES
OF Johnson

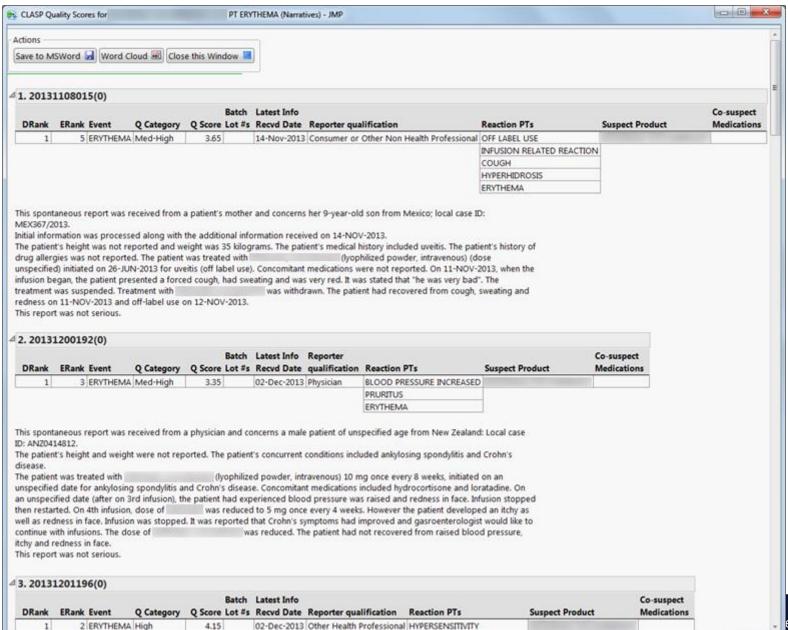




Case Quality Narrative Drilldown



Case Quality Narrative Drilldown Output



2 -

Technical Bits



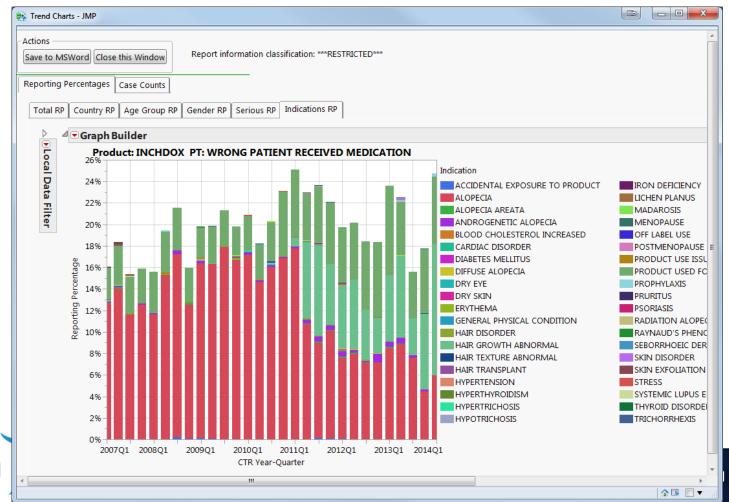
Technical Bits

- Trend charts with tabbed interface and local data filters
- Moving averages in SQL
- DSN-less ODBC connection to Oracle
- User interface tips



Trend Charts

- Tabbed interface to easily show 12 charts
- Local data filter for all stacked bar charts



Each graph is an expression

```
// Plot Country
ctryrp expr = expr(
    current data table (rts strat chart dt);
    trend chart ctryrp = Graph Builder(
        Show Control Panel ( 0 ),
        Variables (
            X( :Name( "CTR Year-Quarter" ) ),
            Y(:Reporting Percentage),
            Overlay(:Country)),
        Elements(Bar( X, Y, Legend( 3 ), Bar Style( "Stacked" ), Summary Statistic( "Sum" ) ) ),
        SendToReport (
            Dispatch( {}, "CTR Year-Quarter", ScaleBox,
                {Min( min date ), Max( max date ), Interval( "Month" ), Inc( x increment ),
                Minor Ticks (0), Show Major Grid (1), Rotated Labels ("Automatic")}),
            Dispatch( {}, "Reporting Percentage", ScaleBox, {Show Major Grid( 1 )} ),
            Dispatch({}, "graph title", TextEditBox, {Set Text( rts chart title )} ),
        )
    );
// Add data filter for country
    ldf ctryrp = trend chart ctryrp << Local Data Filter( Add Filter( columns( :Country ),</pre>
        Display(:Country, Size(204, 194), List Display),));
    ldf ctryrp << (Filter Column( :Country ) << Order by Count( 1 ));</pre>
);
```



Global Medical Safety -- Confidential Draft: Subject to further review

Tabs Within Tabs

```
trend win = new window("Trend Charts",
   trend output = tab box (
        "Reporting Percentages",
            tab box (
                "Total RP", rp expr,
                "Country RP", ctryrp expr,
                "Age Group RP", agerp_expr,
                "Gender RP", sexrp_expr,
                "Serious RP", serrp expr,
                "Indications RP", indrp expr,
                "Approval Number RP", ndarp expr
            ),
        "Case Counts",
            tab box (
                "Total CC", cc expr,
                "Country CC", ctry expr,
                "Age Group CC", age expr,
                "Gender CC", sex expr,
                "Serious CC", ser expr,
                "Indications CC", ind expr,
                "Approval Number CC", nda expr,
            ),
);
```



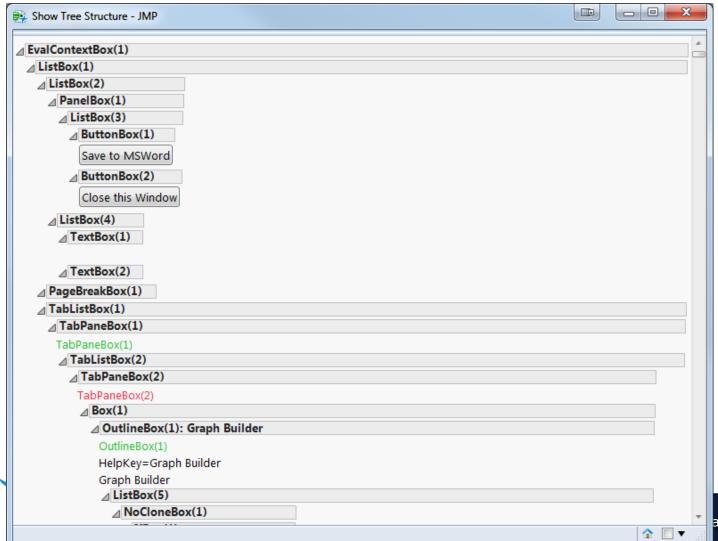
Close All Data Filters Initially

```
trend win[Outline Box( 2 )] << Close( 1 );</pre>
trend win[Outline Box(4)] << Close(1);</pre>
trend win[Outline Box(6)] << Close(1);</pre>
trend win[Outline Box(8)] << Close(1);</pre>
trend win[Outline Box( 10 )] << Close( 1 );
trend win[Outline Box( 12 )] << Close( 1 );</pre>
trend win[Outline Box( 15 )] << Close( 1 );
trend win[Outline Box( 17 )] << Close( 1 );</pre>
trend win[Outline Box( 19 )] << Close( 1 );</pre>
trend win[Outline Box( 21 )] << Close( 1 );</pre>
trend win[Outline Box( 23 )] << Close( 1 );</pre>
trend win[Outline Box( 25 )] << Close( 1 );</pre>
```

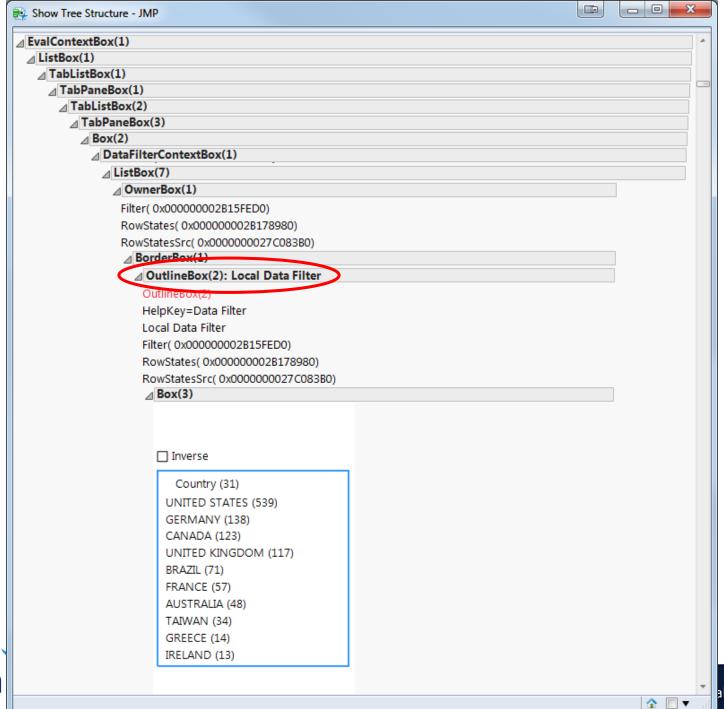


Find Data Filter using Tree Structure

trend win << show tree structure;</pre>



Janssen



Moving Averages in SQL

```
-- Calculate moving average for the last 30 records.

SELECT cust_no, curr_month, curr_invoice,

AVG(curr_invoice)

OVER (PARTITION BY cust_no ORDER BY curr_month

ROWS 30 PRECEDING) moving_avg

FROM my_orders
```



Moving Averages in SQL

```
SELECT a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.ctr week dt, a.ctr week, a.event type, a.event name,
               avg(a.a cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 1 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS a 2 week ma,
               avg(a.ab cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 1 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS ab 2 week ma,
               avg(a.a cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 3 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS a 4 week ma,
               avg(a.ab cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 3 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS ab 4 week ma,
               avg(a.a cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 7 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS a 8 week ma,
               avg(a.ab cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 7 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS ab 8 week ma,
               avg(a.a cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 12 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS a 13 week ma,
               avg(a.ab cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 12 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS ab 13 week ma,
               avg(a.a cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event_type, a.event_name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 23 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS a 24 week ma,
               avg(a.ab cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 23 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS ab 24 week ma,
               avg(a.a cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 47 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS a 48 week ma,
               avg(a.ab cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 47 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS ab 48 week ma,
               avg(a.a cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 95 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS a 96 week ma,
               avg(a.ab cases) over (PARTITION BY a.calendar id, a.alert name, a.event type, a.event name ORDER BY
a.ctr week ROWS BETWEEN 95 preceding AND CURRENT ROW) AS ab 96 week ma
```

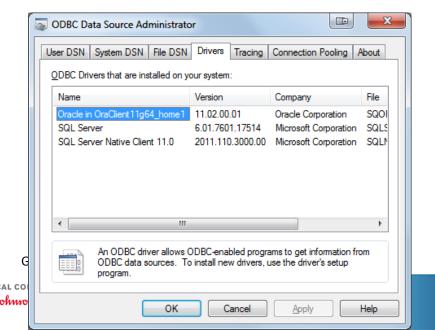


Oracle ODBC DSN-Less Connection

- Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Data Sources (ODBC)
- Check **Drivers** tab for name of Oracle driver
- Use driver name in connection string

```
dsn_string =
"Driver={Oracle in OraClient11g64_home1};
Dbq=database_name;UID=username;PWD=password;";
```

database_name alias found in TNSNAMES.ORA





User Interface Tips

- Application Builder great for prototyping
- Keep things lined up (users can detect pixel differences!)
- Use Panel Box to organize things, label sections
- Use Lineup Box to line things up

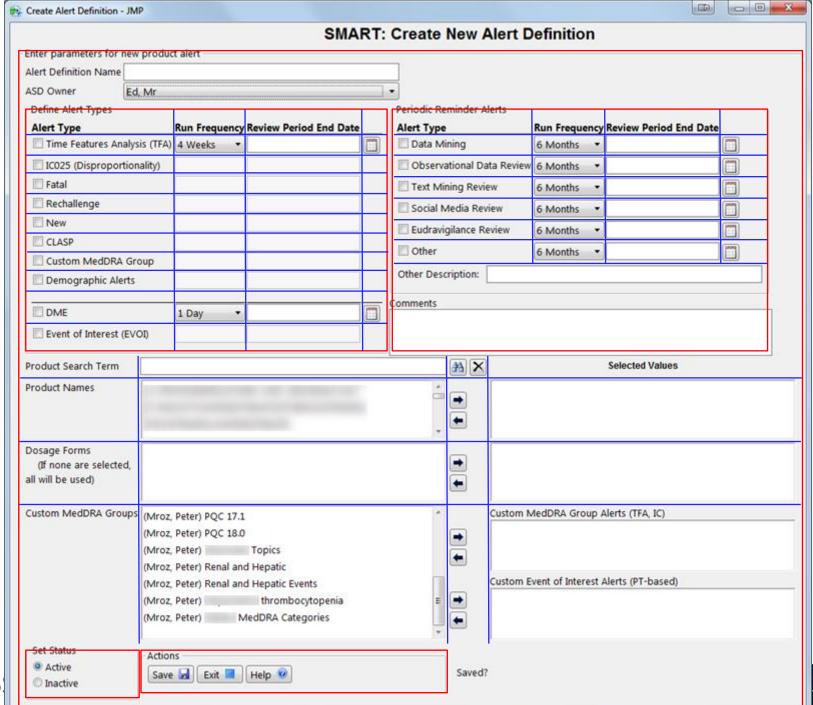
PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES

Use icons on buttons





Global Medical Safety -- Confidential Draft: Subject to further review



Conclusions

- SMART has met all of our objectives
- "Real-time" monitoring every 2, 4 or 8 weeks
- Surveillance physicians proactively identify new safety risks
- Transparency from alert to final assessment
- Industry-leading real-time signal detection platform
- Improved timeliness of signal detection
- Improved sensitivity and specificity of methods
- Streamlined processes and improve documentation
- Improved efficiency
- JMP + Oracle an excellent combination



Conclusions (why I like JMP)

- JMP Script Language (JSL)
- Application Builder: Easy interface design
- Graph Builder
- Datasets: easy to use table structure
- Oracle connection
- Tabulate
- Rich statistical platforms and functions
- Add-ins:
 - Easy menu development
 - Easy deployment



Key Learnings

- Listen to your users
- Listen some more
- Keep listening!



- Don't say no right away
- Show prototypes
- Users don't know what they want until they see what they don't want



Key Learnings

- KISS
- Consistency
- Catchy name (SMART better than IRTSS)
- Give users ability to
 - Create
 - Edit
 - Configure
 - Report



Questions???



pmroz@its.jnj.com



Global Medical Safety -- Confidential Draft: Subject to further review